| Centre Number |  |  |  |  |  | Candidate Number |  |  |
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| Surname |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Names |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Candidate Signature |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| For Examiner's Use |  |
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| Examiner's Initials |  |
| Pages | Mark |
| 3 |  |
| $4-5$ |  |
| $6-7$ |  |
| $8-9$ |  |
| $10-11$ |  |
| $12-13$ |  |
| TOTAL |  |

## Practice Paper Style Questions

Topic: Probability Trees (Higher Tier)
For this paper you must have:


## Time allowed

- 1 hour


## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the space provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 48.

The quality of your written communication is specifically assessed in questions indicated with an asterisk (*)

- You may ask for more answer paper and graph paper.

These must be tagged securely to this answer booklet.

- A calculator must NOT be used.


## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you answer it.
- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

There are no questions printed on this page

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

1 Paul goes to a leisure club.
He has one game of tennis.
He has one game of badminton.
The probability that he wins at tennis is 0.4
The probability that he wins at badminton is 0.3
(a) Complete the probability tree diagram:

TENNIS
BADMINTON

(2 marks)
(b) Work out the probability that Paul wins at tennis and also wins at badminton.

2 A bowl contains 4 pears, 6 apples and 7 satsumas.
One fruit is taken at random from the bowl and is not replaced.
Another fruit is then taken at random from the bowl.
A tree diagram representing these two events is shown below:

(a) Complete the probability tree diagram representing these two events.
(b) Work out the probability that both fruits are satsumas. Give your answer as a simplified fraction.

3 Jo has 8 marbles in a bag.
5 of the marbles are green.
3 of the marbles are yellow.


Jo takes a marble at random from the bag and writes down its colour.
Jo puts the marble back in the bag.
Then Jo takes a second marble at random from the bag and writes down its colour.
(a) Complete the probability tree diagram:

(b) Work out the probability that Jo takes exactly one marble of each colour from the bag.

4 In a game of cricket a team can either win, draw or lose.
The probability that Paul's team wins any game of cricket is 0.6
The probability that Paul's team draws any game of cricket is 0.1
Paul's team plays two games of cricket.

(a) Complete the probability tree diagram:

(b) Work out the probability that Paul's team will win both games.

5 Tom puts 4 green and 6 yellow balls in a bag.
He takes a ball at random from the bag and writes down its colour.
He puts the ball back in the bag again.


Then he takes a second ball at random from the bag and writes down its colour.
(a) Complete the probability tree diagram:

(b) Work out the probability that Tom takes two green balls.

Answer

6 Jo and Paul each have a medical examination.
The probability that Jo will pass the medical is 0.8
The probability that Paul will pass the medical is 0.6
(a) Complete the probability tree diagram:

(2 marks)
(b) Work out the probability that both Jo and Paul will pass the medical.

## Answer

(2 marks)
(c) Work out the probability that only one of them will pass the medical.

7 There are 4 green sweets, 5 yellow sweets and 8 pink sweets in a jar. Jo takes a sweet at random and eats it.

She then takes another sweet at random.
Work out the probability that both the sweets are the same colour.

8 Paul is going to play one game of pool and one game of cards.
The probability that he will win the game of pool is $\frac{2}{3}$
The probability that he will win the game of cards is $\frac{1}{4}$
(a) Complete the probability tree diagram:

(2 marks)
(b) Work out the probability that Paul will win exactly one game.

Paul played one game of pool and one game of cards on a number of Saturdays.
He won at both pool and cards on 24 Saturdays.
(c) Work out an estimate for the number of Saturdays on which Paul did not win either game.

Answer $\qquad$ (4 marks)

9 Tom plays one game of golf and one game of darts. The probability that he will win the game of golf is $\frac{7}{8}$ The probability that he will win the game of darts is $\frac{1}{3}$
(a) Complete the probability tree diagram below:

(2 marks)
(b) Work out the probability that Tom wins both games.

## Answer

(c) Work out the probability that Tom will only win one game.

## Answer

(3 marks)

There are no questions printed on this page

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

