

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname					Other names				
Centre Number					Candidate Number				

Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

Monday 15 May 2023

Morning (Time: 1 hour 45 minutes) **Paper reference** **1RB0/1D**

Religious Studies B

PAPER 1: Area of Study 1 – Religion and Ethics

Option 1D – Buddhism

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 102.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
– *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the use of specialist terminology.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Question 1: Buddhist Beliefs

- 1 (a) Outline **three** Buddhist beliefs about the cessation of tanha.

(3)

- (b) Explain **two** Buddhist teachings about why people suffer.

(4)

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(c) Explain **two** Buddhist beliefs about The Middle Way.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.

***(d) "The founding of the Sangha was the most important action of the Buddha."**

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(15)

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(Total for Question 1 = 27 marks)



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(4)

(c) Explain **two** reasons why some Buddhists accept the use of contraception.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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(d) "All Buddhists must work to end gender discrimination."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- reach a justified conclusion.

(12)



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(Total for Question 2 = 24 marks)



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(4)



(c) Explain **two** reasons why chanting may be used by Theravada Buddhists.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.

* (d) "Vipassana is the best type of meditation."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- refer to different Buddhist points of view
- reach a justified conclusion.

(15)

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(Total for Question 3 = 27 marks)



Question 4: Matters of Life and Death

4 (a) Outline **three** Buddhist beliefs about the use of animals for food.

(3)

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(b) Explain **two** Buddhist teachings about the origins of the universe.

(4)



(c) Explain **two** Buddhist teachings about abortion.

In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.

(5)

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(d) "The use of euthanasia is wrong."

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Buddhist teachings
- refer to relevant ethical arguments
- reach a justified conclusion.

(12)



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(Total for Question 4 = 24 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 102 MARKS



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