| Surname | Centre Number | Candidate Number |
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| First name(s) | | 0 |

**GCSE**

C100U70-1

S24-C100U70-1

**TUESDAY, 4 JUNE 2024 – AFTERNOON**

# HISTORY
## COMPONENT 2: STUDIES IN BREADTH
## Thematic Study

## 2G. The Development of Warfare in Britain, c.500 to the present day

1 hour 15 minutes

| For Examiner's use only | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Question** | **Maximum Mark** | **Mark Awarded** |
| **1.** | **4** | |
| **2.** | **6** | |
| **3.** | **5** | |
| **4.** | **9** | |
| **5.** | **16** | |
| **SPaG** | **4** | |
| **6.a** | **8** | |
| **6.b** | **12** | |
| **Total** | **64** | |

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### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

**Answer all questions on the examination paper.**

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for Question **6**(b) within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

Question **5** will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended narrative response.

In addition, your answer to Question **5** will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist terms as appropriate.

The sources used in this examination paper may have been amended, adapted or abridged from the stated published work in order to make the wording more accessible.

The sources may include words that are no longer in common use and are now regarded as derogatory terminology. Their inclusion reflects the time and place of the original version of these sources.



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Answer **all** questions.

## QUESTION 1

Look at Sources A, B and C, which show technology used in warfare over time, and answer the question which follows.

**Source A**

[Technology in warfare in the fifteenth century]

**Source B**

[Technology in warfare in the twentieth century]



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**Source C**

[Technology in warfare in the twenty-first century]

Use Sources A, B and C to identify **one** similarity and **one** difference in technology used in warfare over time. [4]

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Total



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**Turn over.**

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## QUESTION 2

Study Sources D and E below and answer the question which follows.

**Source D**

> We waited for the fleet of Spain to drop anchor and make contact with the Duke of Parma. My Lord Admiral sent in fire ships determined to put the Spanish back to sea. In this skirmish, the main Spanish galleon ruined her rudder and so rowed ashore near the town of Calais where she was claimed by our men.

[From a letter written by Sir John Hawkins (Treasurer to the Navy) to Sir Francis Walsingham, adviser to Queen Elizabeth I, July 1588]

**Source E**

> We help to secure the seas, keeping the maritime trade that is the lifeblood of the UK economy flowing. We act as a guardian and a diplomat, as a humanitarian force for good, and a peacekeeper on the global stage.

[From the webpage 'Protecting Our Nation's Interests' on the website royalnavy.mod.uk, November 2022]

Which of the two sources is the more reliable to an historian studying the development of naval warfare over time? [6]

[In your answer you should refer to the content and authorship of the sources and use your own knowledge and understanding of the wider historical context.]

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## QUESTION 3

Describe the development of the professional army in the seventeenth century. [5]

5



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## QUESTION 4

Explain why the Second World War broke out in Europe in 1939. [9]



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## QUESTION 5

Outline how tactics and strategy have changed from c.500 to the present day. [16]

[In your answer you should provide a written narrative discussing tactics and strategy across three historical eras.]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist terms are allocated to this question. [4]



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6

10

Total

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## QUESTION 6

(a) Describe **two** main uses of RAF Biggin Hill between 1916 and 1945. [8]

8



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(b) Explain why RAF Biggin Hill is significant in showing how aerial warfare developed in the twentieth century. [12]



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Additional space for Question **6**(b) only: .....

**END OF PAPER**

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| Question number | Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin. |
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