



**GCE AS/A LEVEL**

2120U20-1



S23-2120U20-1

**THURSDAY, 25 MAY 2023 – MORNING**

**RELIGIOUS STUDIES – AS unit 2**

**An Introduction to Religion and Ethics and the Philosophy of Religion**

1 hour 45 minutes

**ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Answer **one** question from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided.

Use both sides of the paper. Write only within the white areas of the booklet, following the instructions on the front of the answer booklet.

Write the question number in the two boxes in the left-hand margin at the start of each answer,

for example 

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Leave at least two line spaces between each answer.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

Each question carries 60 marks.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each part-question.

You are reminded of the need to:

- reflect on, select and apply specified knowledge.
- understand, interpret and evaluate critically religious concepts, texts and other sources.
- identify, investigate and critically analyse questions, arguments, ideas and issues arising from within this unit.
- construct well-informed and reasoned arguments substantiated by relevant evidence.
- engage in debate in a way that recognises the right of others to hold a different view.
- present responses to questions which are clear and coherent.
- use specialist language and terminology appropriately.
- use spelling, punctuation and grammar appropriately.

## UNIT 2 – An Introduction to Religion and Ethics

Part **a)** of each question tests your knowledge and understanding of religion and belief.

Part **b)** of each question tests your skills of analysis and evaluation, with regards to aspects of and approaches to religion and belief.

### Section A

Answer **one** question from this section.

**Either,**

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a) Outline the roles of virtues **and** goods in supporting moral behaviour within Aquinas' Natural Law Theory. [30]

b) 'The deontological approach of Natural Law is the most practical way to make moral decisions in today's society.'  
Evaluate this view. [30]

**Or,**

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a) Examine Fletcher's four working principles as a means of assessing morality. [30]

b) 'Situation Ethics only works as a means for making moral decisions for religious believers.'  
Evaluate this view. [30]

## UNIT 2 – An Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion

Part **a)** of each question tests your knowledge and understanding of religion and belief.

Part **b)** of each question tests your skills of analysis and evaluation, with regards to aspects of and approaches to religion and belief.

### Section B

Answer **one** question from this section.

**Either,**

- |          |          |   |      |
|----------|----------|---|------|
| <b>0</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>a)</b> Outline different challenges to the objectivity and authenticity of religious experience. | [30] |
|          |          | <b>b)</b> ‘Challenges to religious experience are not valid.’<br>Evaluate this view.                | [30] |

**Or,**

- |          |          |   |      |
|----------|----------|---|------|
| <b>0</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>a)</b> Outline the different cosmological arguments presented by: <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> <b>i)</b> Aquinas’ Three Ways <b>and</b><br/> <b>ii)</b> The Kalam Argument, with reference to William Lane Craig.         </div> | [30] |
|          |          | <b>b)</b> ‘Cosmological arguments are effective in proving God’s existence.’<br>Evaluate this view.   | [30] |

**END OF PAPER**