

# Tuesday 6 June 2023 – Morning

# A Level Geography

H481/02 Human interactions

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

#### You must have:

- the Resource Booklet (inside this document)
- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

#### You can use:

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- · a scientific or graphical calculator

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

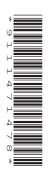
- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- · Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer all the questions in Section A.
- Choose two options in Section B: either Option A or Option B and either Option C or Option D.

### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 66.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has 4 pages.

## **ADVICE**

- · Try to answer every part of each question you choose.
- · Read each question carefully before you start your answer.



# Section A - Changing Spaces, Making Places

- 1 (a) Study Fig. 1, the TV set for 'Coronation Street', a British soap opera based on life in a fictional inner city area.
  - Use **one** piece of evidence from **Fig. 1** to explain how this informal representation of place represents an inner city area. [3]
  - (b) Study Fig. 2, which shows rural settlements in Niger, an LIDC, and the Netherlands, an AC.
    - Using evidence from **Fig. 2**, suggest how social inequalities can affect people's daily lives in different ways. [8]
  - (c) Explain how flows of money and investment into an area can help to shape its place profile over time. [6]
  - (d)\* With reference to **one** place that has undergone rebranding, assess the role of a range of players involved in the placemaking process. [16]

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#### Section B - Global Connections

Answer Question 2 or Question 3. Then answer Question 4 or Question 5.

#### Either

#### Option A – Trade in the Contemporary World

- 2 (a) Study Fig. 3, which shows the relationship between export of commercial services and HDI for selected countries, 2019.
  - (i) Suggest **two** limitations of **Fig. 3** for showing the relationship between international trade and socio-economic development. [4]
  - (ii) Explain **two** factors that might account for the variation in export of commercial services shown in **Fig. 3**. [5]
  - (b) With reference to a **case study**, examine the interdependence between **one EDC** and its trading partners. [8]

Or

# Option B - Global Migration

- **3 (a)** Study **Fig. 4**, which shows the relationship between international migration and HDI for selected countries, 2019.
  - (i) Suggest **two** limitations of **Fig. 4** for showing the relationship between international migration and socio-economic development. [4]
  - (ii) Explain two factors that might account for the variation in international migration shown in Fig. 4.
  - (b) With reference to a **case study**, examine the interdependence between **one EDC** and countries connected to it by migrant flows. [8]

#### **Either**

# Option C - Human Rights

4\* 'National government is the organisation that has the most significant role in global governance of human rights.' Discuss in the context of one area of conflict. [16]

Or

# Option D - Power and Borders

5\* 'National government is the organisation that has the most significant role in global governance of conflict.' Discuss in the context of one area of conflict.[16]

#### **END OF QUESTION PAPER**



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