Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1. How and why have environmental concerns affected UK transport policy since 1997?  
   (Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2. What is quantitative easing, and why is it controversial?  
   (Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3. How and why have governments since 1997 sought to bring the private sector into the NHS?  
   (Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4. Why has anti-terrorism legislation since 2001 been criticised?  
   (Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5. Explain the arguments for and against the expansion of nuclear power in the UK.  
   (Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

   (Total for Section A = 45 marks)
Indicate your first question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 6.

Put a cross in the box ✗ indicating the first question that you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ✗ Question 2 ✗ Question 3 ✗
Question 4 ✗ Question 5 ✗

You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6
You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6.
Indicate your second question choice on this page. You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 9.

Put a cross in the box ✗ indicating the second question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen Question Number:

- [ ] Question 1
- [ ] Question 2
- [ ] Question 3
- [ ] Question 4
- [ ] Question 5

You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9.
Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the third question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐  Question 2 ☐  Question 3 ☐  Question 4 ☐  Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to Section B on page 13
SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6  ‘A fundamental attack on the principles of the welfare state.’ Discuss this view of the policies of the coalition government.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7  How successful have governments since 1997 been at tackling crime?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8  ‘Austerity has been a painful but correct response to the economic situation since 2010.’ Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)
Put a cross in the box ☑ indicating the question that you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒
and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 6 ☐ Question 7 ☐ Question 8 ☐