Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer three questions chosen from Section A and one question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  – there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
  – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1. Why and how have liberals supported the fragmentation of government power? (Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2. On what grounds have conservatives defended authority? (Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3. Explain the link between anarchism and collectivism. (Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4. Why has social class played such an important role in socialist analysis? (Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5. On what grounds have modern liberals defended the principle of social welfare? (Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)
Indicate your first question choice on this page. You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 6.

Put a cross in the box ✗ indicating the first question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ✔  Question 2 ✔  Question 3 ✔  
Question 4 ✔  Question 5 ✔  

You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6.
Indicate your second question choice on this page. You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 9.

Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the second question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐  Question 2 ☐  Question 3 ☐
Question 4 ☐  Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9.
Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the third question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐  Question 2 ☐  Question 3 ☐
Question 4 ☐  Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to Section B on page 13.
SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this section.

6 To what extent is anarchism a single doctrine?  
(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 ‘Conservatism is defined by its support for free market capitalism.’ Discuss.  
(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 To what extent have socialists disagreed over the means of achieving socialism?  
(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

(Total for Section B = 45 marks)
Put a cross in the box ✗ indicating the question that you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 6 ☐ Question 7 ☐ Question 8 ☐