Instructions

• Use black ink or ball-point pen.
• Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
• Answer three questions chosen from Section A and one question chosen from Section B.
• Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information

• The total mark for this paper is 90.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
• You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

Advice

• Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
• Keep an eye on the time.
• Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

**SECTION A**

Answer THREE questions from this section.

1. Explain the main criticisms of the use of Qualified Majority Voting (QMV).
   
   *(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)*

2. What is the Common Fisheries Policy, and why has it been controversial?

   *(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)*

3. Explain the ways in which the EU could be seen as federal.

   *(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)*

4. How influential is the European Parliament in EU policy-making?

   *(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)*

5. Explain the ways in which the EU has sought to advance social justice.

   *(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)*

*(Total for Section A = 45 marks)*
Indicate your first question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 6.

Put a cross in the box \( \square \) indicating the first question that you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box \( \times \) and then indicate your new question with a cross \( \square \).

Chosen Question Number:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 1</th>
<th>Question 2</th>
<th>Question 3</th>
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<th>Question 4</th>
<th>Question 5</th>
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You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6
Indicate your second question choice on this page. You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 9.

Put a cross in the box ☑ indicating the second question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐ Question 2 ☐ Question 3 ☐
Question 4 ☐ Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9.
Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the third question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐ Question 2 ☐ Question 3 ☐ Question 4 ☐ Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to Section B on page 13
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Text</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>‘There is still too little democratic accountability in the EU.’ Discuss.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>‘The case for the UK’s withdrawal from the EU now outweighs the case for staying in.’ Discuss.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>To what extent has EU integration been weakened by EU enlargement?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*(Total for Section B = 45 marks)*
Put a cross in the box ✗ indicating the question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 6  ✗  Question 7  ✗  Question 8  ✗