Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1. (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in the development of Charlemagne's internal administration?

   (i) The *missi dominici*

   (ii) Capitularies

   Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

   (b)* How significant was the impact of Charlemagne's coronation on his rule? [20]

   **OR**

2. (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in allowing Charlemagne to expand his Empire?

   (i) The destruction of the Irminsul

   (ii) The destruction of the Avar ring

   Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

   (b)* How successful were Charlemagne's religious policies? [20]