INSTRUCTIONS
• Use black ink.
• Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
• Write your answer to each question on the Answer Booklet.
• Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION
• The total mark for this paper is 30.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
• Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
• This document consists of 2 pages.
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Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1  (a) Who had the greater importance in advancing the cause of Italian nationalism in the years 1789 to 1847?

   (i) Napoleon Bonaparte

   (ii) Pope Pius IX

   Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

   (b)* How successful was the Kingdom of Italy in the years 1861 to 1896?

OR

2  (a) Who was more important in establishing a new Kingdom of Italy?

   (i) Cavour

   (ii) Garibaldi

   Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

   (b)* ‘The revolutions of 1848 to 1849 laid the foundations of Italian unification.’ How far do you agree?