INSTRUCTIONS
• Use black ink.
• Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
• Write your answer to each question on the Answer Booklet.
• Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION
• The total mark for this paper is 30
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
• Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
• This document consists of 2 pages.
1 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance as a reason for the persistent resistance of the Vietcong to US aggression?

(i) The Ho Chi Minh Trail

(ii) Vietnamese nationalism

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* ‘The communist take-over of China in 1949 was due to the leadership of Mao Zedong.’ How far do you agree? [20]

2 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance as a reason for the failure of the USA to gain support in Vietnam in the period from 1964 to 1967?

(i) US bombing campaigns

(ii) The actions of the US army

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* ‘Douglas MacArthur was dismissed for political reasons.’ How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER