INSTRUCTIONS
• Use black ink.
• Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
• Write your answer to each question on the Answer Booklet.
• Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION
• The total mark for this paper is 30.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
• Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
• This document consists of 2 pages.
Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

1 (a) Who made the greater contribution to resistance to Apartheid in the years 1955–1978?
   (i) Nelson Mandela
   (ii) Steve Biko

   Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

   (b)* Assess the reasons why Apartheid was developed in South Africa from 1948 onwards. [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was a more significant problem for the governments of South Africa in the years 1994–1999?
   (i) HIV/Aids
   (ii) Unemployment

   Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

   (b)* ‘The rise of Black Consciousness was the most important reason for the growth in internal opposition to Apartheid in the years 1955–1978.’ How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER