INSTRUCTIONS
• Use black ink.
• Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
• Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
• Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION
• The total mark for this paper is 30.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
• Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
• This document consists of 2 pages.
Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in Arab advances leading to the Third Crusade?
   (i) Nur ad Din
   (ii) Saladin
   Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* Assess the reasons for the failure of the Second Crusade. [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in the survival of the Crusader States?
   (i) Castles
   (ii) The military orders
   Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How important were the military tactics of the Crusaders in explaining their victories in 1097–1099? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER