INSTRUCTIONS
• Use black ink.
• Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
• Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
• Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION
• The total mark for this paper is 30.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
• Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
• This document consists of 2 pages.
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Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following gained more from the slave trade?

(i) Spain and Portugal

(ii) Spanish and Portuguese colonists

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How important was Portuguese settlement in Africa? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance as a reason for the patronage of overseas exploration?

(i) Power

(ii) Curiosity

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* ‘The main reason for the success of Spanish conquistadors was the superiority of their armies.’ How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER