INSTRUCTIONS
• Use black ink.
• Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
• Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
• Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION
• The total mark for this paper is 30.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
• Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
• This document consists of 2 pages.
Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following was more important in the success of Louis Napoleon’s coup?

(i) his personality

(ii) his policies as President

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* Assess the reasons why Charles X maintained the throne for only six years. [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was the greater threat to Louis XVIII’s rule?

(i) the influence of the Ultras

(ii) the legacy of the Revolution

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How far was Napoleon III to blame for the outbreak of the Franco-Prussian War? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER