INSTRUCTIONS

• Use black ink.
• Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
• Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
• Do not write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION

• The total mark for this paper is 30.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
• Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
• This document consists of 2 pages.
1 (a) Which had the greater importance in causing the revolutions of 1848 in Italy?

(i) Charles Albert of Piedmont
(ii) Revolutionary leaders

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How important was Napoleon III to the establishment of the Kingdom of Italy in 1861? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was the greater success of Italian governments in the period 1861 to 1896?

(i) The creation of a true sense of unity
(ii) Economic policy

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* ‘The most important result of the revolutions of 1848–9 in Italy was their effect on Piedmont.’ How far do you agree with this? [20]