Instructions

• Use black ink or ball-point pen.
• Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
• Answer Questions 1, 2 and 3, EITHER Question 4 OR 5 and then EITHER Question 6 OR 7.
• Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  – there may be more space than you need.

Information

• The total mark for this paper is 53.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets
  – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
• Questions labelled with an asterisk (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
  – you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.
• The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

Advice

• Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
• Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer Question 1, Question 2 AND Question 3.

Question 1
Study Sources A and B.

Source A: From a record of the trial and execution of a young offender in 1629.

John Dean, aged eight, was tried in 1629. He was accused of setting fire to two barns and found guilty. When John Dean was questioned, the judge felt he had intended to burn the barns for evil revenge. The judge also felt John Dean had shown planning and dishonesty in carrying out this crime, so he was sentenced to be hanged.

Source B: Young offenders at Borstal Prison, 1906.

(Source: © wikipedia 2015)
1. What do Sources A and B show about changes in the treatment of young offenders?

Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your own knowledge.

(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)
2 The boxes below show two groups of people. Choose one and describe the attitudes of the authorities towards them.

Women accused of witchcraft during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries

The Tolpuddle Martyrs, 1834

(Total for Question 2 = 6 marks)
Question 3

Study Source C.

**Source C:** From the Roman ‘Twelve Tables’. This summary of laws was used throughout the Roman Empire.

- If someone has injured someone else and does not offer compensation, let him be punished.
- If he has broken a bone of a freeman, let him pay a penalty of three hundred coins.
- If he has broken the bone of a slave, let him pay one hundred and fifty coins.
- If he has insulted someone, the penalty shall be twenty-five coins.

3 How useful is this document to a historian who is investigating Roman crime and punishment?

Use Source C and your own knowledge to explain your answer.
Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

4 In what ways did religion influence ideas about law enforcement in Anglo-Saxon and Norman England?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer.

• Trial by ordeal
• Sanctuary

You must also include information of your own.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)

OR

5 In what ways did law enforcement change during the period c.1350–c1900?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer.

• The hue and cry
• The Bow Street Runners

You must also include information of your own.

(Total for Question 5 = 12 marks)
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☐ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:  

- Question 4 ☐  
- Question 5 ☐
Answer EITHER Question 6 OR Question 7.

Spelling, punctuation and grammar will be assessed in this question.

**EITHER**

*6*  How much have attitudes towards social crimes changed during the period c1700 to the present day?

Explain your answer.  

(16)

You may use the following in your answer.

- Smuggling
- Tax evasion

You **must** also include information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 3 marks)  
(Total for Question 6 = 19 marks)

**OR**

*7*  How much has the punishment of adults changed during the period c1900 to the present day?

Explain your answer.  

(16)

You may use the following in your answer.

- The death penalty
- Community service

You **must** also include information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 3 marks)  
(Total for Question 7 = 19 marks)
Chosen question number:  

**Question 6** □  
**Question 7** □