Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer Questions 1 and 2, EITHER Question 3 OR 4 and then EITHER Question 5(a) and 5(b) OR 6(a) and 6(b).
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 54.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- Questions labelled with an asterisk (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed – you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer Question 1 AND Question 2.

**Question 1**

Study Source A.

**Source A:** A painting of the Crystal Palace, built for the Great Exhibition of 1851.
1 What can you learn from Source A about the Great Exhibition of 1851?

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(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)
2 The boxes below show two groups.

Choose **one** and explain the group's attempts to improve the lives of workers.

The GNCTU  The Co-operative Movement

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(9)
Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

3. Why was there so much opposition to the building of railways?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer.

- The Church
- Landowners

You **must** also include information of your own.

(Total for Question 3 = 12 marks)

OR

4. Why did the government find it so easy to deal with the Chartist movement?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer.

- The police and the army
- Chartist tactics

You **must** also include information of your own.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☑. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen question number:  Question 3 ☐  Question 4 ☐
Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

You must answer both parts of the question you choose.

Spelling, punctuation and grammar will be assessed in *(b).*

EITHER

5  (a) Describe the key features of the apprentice system in the years c1815–51.

*(b) ‘The 1832 Reform Act solved the problems of the electoral system in Britain.’
Do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer.

- Industrial towns
- Rotten boroughs

You must also include information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 5 = 29 marks)

OR

6  (a) Describe the key features of migration from Ireland to England in the years c1815–51.

*(b) ‘The Poor Law Amendment Act (1834) improved poor relief in England.’
Do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer.

- Outdoor relief
- Rate payers

You must also include information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 4 marks)
(Total for Question 6 = 29 marks)
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☑. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen question number:  

Question 5 ☐  Question 6 ☐