

Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2017

Pearson Edexcel GCSE In Religious Studies (5RS10/01) Unit 10: Roman Catholic Christianity



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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Although the assessment objectives are weighted separately, they are inter-related.

AO1 requires informed insight and awareness of differing viewpoints, and AO2 requires knowledge and understanding of the specification content.

Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar Marking Guidance

- The spelling, punctuation and grammar assessment criteria are common to GCSE English Literature, GCSE History, GCSE Geography and GCSE Religious Studies.
- All candidates, whichever subject they are being assessed on, must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Spelling, punctuation and grammar marking criteria should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have demonstrated rather than penalised for errors.
- Examiners should mark according to the marking criteria. All marks on the marking criteria should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the marking criteria are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the marking criteria.
- Examiners should be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the marking criteria.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the marking criteria to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked unless the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.
- Handwriting may make it difficult to see if spelling, punctuation and grammar are correct. Examiners must make every effort to assess spelling, punctuation and grammar fairly and if they genuinely cannot make an assessment, the team leader must be consulted.
- Specialist terms do not always require the use of complex terminology but the vocabulary used should appropriate to the subject and the question.
- Work by candidates with an amanuensis, scribe or typed script should be assessed for spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- Examiners are advised to consider the marking criteria in the following way:
 - o How well does the response communicate the meaning?
 - What range of specialist terms is used?
 - o How accurate is the spelling, punctuation and grammar?

UNIT 10	UNIT 10: Roman Catholic Christianity				
Question		Correct Answer		Partially correct	
Number				answers	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially correct answers	Reject	Mark
1(a) AO1	 the belief that God took human form in Jesus God made man Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	 the birth of Jesus becoming flesh Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)	 being reborn in another body Any answer that defines another key word. (0) 	2

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 1(b) AO2	 Indicative content Answers which think Christians should show love of God are likely to use such evidence as: they are taught to do so in the Ten Commandments Jesus taught his followers to love God loving God gives life meaning and purpose Answers which do not think that Christians should show love of God are likely to use such evidence as: it is more important to show love for those in need God has become remote in a more secular world Suffering can cause Christians to doubt God Other approaches are possible and must be marked in accordance with the mark scheme. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer it must be sent to review. 	4
	 Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. Jesus taught his followers to love God) 1 mark 	
	 For a personal response with: two brief reasons OR one developed reason (e.g. Jesus taught his followers to love God, he told the Doctor of the Law it was the greatest commandment) 2 marks 	
	For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks	
	For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	

Question Number	The qual	Indicative Content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii, iii)			
1(c) AO1	 it i it i the the the the Other applevels. If f 	 The main reasons include: it is taught by the Church it is shown in the Gospels they believe God the Father is the creator of the world they believe Jesus is the Son of God 			
Level	Mark	Descriptor			
	0	No rewardable material			
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving a brief belief • not explaining but only describing the issue The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.			
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief beliefs or a developed belief The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 			
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three brief beliefs or a fully developed belief or two beliefs with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 			

Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief beliefs or two developed beliefs or two beliefs with one fully developed or three beliefs with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one belief only. The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.
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Question Number	Answer	Mark
1 (d) AO2	 Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: they pray for people in need they run organisations that help others they raise money for charities Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: 	
	 most people have no idea what happens in parishes a parish is mostly focused on going to church parishes are no more caring that any other group 	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Roman Catholic Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	 (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 	3
	 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons 	
	or two developed reasonsor a fully developed reason	
	 (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 	3
	 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 	
	 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	

Question 1 (a, b, c, d)	Spelling,	Punctuation	and Grammar
		0 marks	Errors severely hinder the meaning of the response or candidates do not spell, punctuate or use the rules of grammar within the context of the demands of the question.
Threshold performance	Level 1	1 mark	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with reasonable accuracy in the context of the demands of the question. Any errors do not hinder meaning in the response. Where required, they use a limited range of specialist terms appropriately.
Intermediate performance	Level 2	2-3 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with considerable accuracy and general control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a good range of specialist terms with facility.
High performance	Level 3	4 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with consistent accuracy and effective control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a wide range of specialist terms adeptly and with precision.

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially correct answers	Reject	Mark
2 (a) AO1	 (the act of delivering from sin,) or saving from evil being saved from sin Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	 being saved going to heaven the death of Jesus Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)	Any answer that defines another key word.	2
	(2)			

Question	Answer	Mark	
Number	Indianting contant	4	
2 (b) AO2	 Indicative content Answers which think that it is important for Christians to believe in the Holy Spirit are likely to use such evidence as: the Holy Spirit is part of the Trinity the Holy Spirit is named in the Creeds Christians believe they receive the Holy Spirit at confirmation 	4	
	 Answers which do not think that it is important for Christians to believe in the Holy Spirit are likely to use such evidence as: the work of the Holy Spirit is hard to see some Christians do not believe in the Trinity beliefs are not as important as good works 		
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked in accordance with the mark scheme. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer it must be sent to review.		
	Award marks as follows:		
	 For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. the Holy Spirit is part of the Trinity) 		
	1 mark		
	 For a personal response with: two brief reasons OR one developed reason (e.g. the Holy Spirit is part of the Trinity and Christians affirm it when they make the sign of the cross) 2 marks 		
	For a personal response with: • two reasons with one developed 3 marks		
	For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks		

Question Number	The quali	Indicative Content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii, iii)			
2 (c) AO1	• the • the • the • the Other app levels. If y	 they leave the world to devote themselves to God they are celibate so as to show love of God 			
Level	Mark	Descriptor			
	0	No rewardable material			
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving one way The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.			
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two ways or a developed way The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 			
Level 3	5-6	A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three ways or a fully developed way or two ways with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.			

Level 4 7-8

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 2 (d) AO2	 Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: it is the basis of Christianity God said so at Jesus' baptism Jesus proved it by rising from the dead Reason for not supporting this statement could be: it is not possible to be God and human the incarnation is a myth Jesus would still be a great teacher Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Roman Catholic Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d). (i) Own opinion 	
	 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	3
	 (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	3

Question 2 (a, b, c, d)	Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar			
		0 marks	Errors severely hinder the meaning of the response or candidates do not spell, punctuate or use the rules of grammar within the context of the demands of the question.	
Threshold performance	Level 1	1 mark	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with reasonable accuracy in the context of the demands of the question. Any errors do not hinder meaning in the response. Where required, they use a limited range of specialist terms appropriately.	
Intermediate performance	Level 2	2-3 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with considerable accuracy and general control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a good range of specialist terms with facility.	
High performance	Level 3	4 marks	Candidates spell, punctuate and use the rules of grammar with consistent accuracy and effective control of meaning in the context of the demands of the question. Where required, they use a wide range of specialist terms adeptly and with precision.	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially correct answers	Reject	Mark
3 (a) AO1	 the belief that the Church can only be understood in the light of the apostles the Church follows the teaching of the apostles the Church was founded by the apostles Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	 a way of describing the Church Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1) 	Any answer that defines another key word. (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
3 (b) AO2	 Indicative content Answers which think the Bible is out of date are likely to use such evidence as: it was written 2000 years ago modern life is very different it contains many outdated teachings Answers which do not think the Bible is out of date are likely to use such evidence as: it is God's word and can never be out of date many of the teachings still apply today Christians today use it as their guide to living Other approaches are possible and must be marked in accordance with the mark scheme. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. it contains many outdated teachings) 1 mark 	4
	 For a personal response with: two brief reasons OR one developed reason (e.g. it contains many outdated teachings, for example it condemns homosexual relationships) 2 marks 	
	For a personal response with:• two reasons with one developed3 marks	
	For a personal response with: • two developed reasons 4 marks	

Question Number	Indicative Content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii, iii)		
3 (c) AO1	 The main beliefs include: most Protestants do not recognise the authority of the Pope some Protestant Churches do not have a hierarchy most Protestants believe the Bible is the only religious authority some Protestants accept Christians need leadership on earth Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. 		
Level	Mark	Descriptor	
	0	No rewardable material	
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving a brief belief • not explaining but only describing the issue The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.	
Level 2	3-4		
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three brief beliefs or a fully developed belief or two beliefs with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 	

Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief beliefs or two developed beliefs or two beliefs with one fully developed or three beliefs with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one belief only The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.
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Question Number	Answer	Mark
3 (d) AO2	3 (d) Indicative content	
	 either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d). (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for 	3
	 mark for a simple reason marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially correct answers	Reject	Mark
4 (a) AO1	 Protestant Churches separated from the Church of England Protestant Churches that do not follow certain Church of England practices Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	 Protestant Churches an example of a Nonconformist Church Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1) 	Any answer that defines another key word. (0)	2

Number		
4 (b) AO2Indicatin Answers model ar • str • Str <br<< td=""><th>Ve content which think that the Virgin Mary is a ge e likely to use such evidence as: e accepted her vocation willingly e remained pure all her life e was always faithful to Jesus which do not think that the Virgin Mar el are likely to use such evidence as: ere is little known about her life ary's was a very special vocation e was sinless so not like everyone els proaches are possible and must be ma ce with the mark scheme. If you are us ty of an answer it must be sent to rev arks as follows: sonal response with: to brief reasons R one developed reason (e.g. she was atthful to Jesus, even being at the foot oss) sonal response with: vo reasons with one developed sonal response with: vo reasons with one developed sonal response with: vo reasons with one developed sonal response with: vo developed reasons</th><td>ry is a good e arked in unsure of riew. aithful to 1 mark</td></br<<>	Ve content which think that the Virgin Mary is a ge e likely to use such evidence as: e accepted her vocation willingly e remained pure all her life e was always faithful to Jesus which do not think that the Virgin Mar el are likely to use such evidence as: ere is little known about her life ary's was a very special vocation e was sinless so not like everyone els proaches are possible and must be ma ce with the mark scheme. If you are us ty of an answer it must be sent to rev arks as follows: sonal response with: to brief reasons R one developed reason (e.g. she was atthful to Jesus, even being at the foot oss) sonal response with: vo reasons with one developed sonal response with: vo reasons with one developed sonal response with: vo reasons with one developed sonal response with: vo developed reasons	ry is a good e arked in unsure of riew. aithful to 1 mark

Question Number	The quali	Indicative Content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii, iii)		
4 (c) AO1	 the the the the the the the the 	 The main reasons include: the priest gives advice to parishioners the priest presides over Sunday Mass the priest can forgive sins 		
Level	Mark	Descriptor		
	0	No rewardable material		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving one brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.		
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three brief reasons or a fully developed reason or two reasons with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		

Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief reasons or two developed reasons or two reasons with one fully developed or three reasons with one developed or a comprehensive reason The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.
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Question	Answer	Mark
Number 4 (d) AO2	umber (d) Indicative content	
	 (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 	3
	 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	
	 (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for 	3
	 three simple reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially correct answers	Reject	Mark
5 (a) AO1	 the oil used in baptism/ confirmation/ ordination holy oil Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	 oil part of baptism Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)	Any answer that defines another key word. (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
5 (b) AO2	Indicative content Answers which think that only baptised Christians are real Christians are likely to use such evidence as: baptism is the sacrament of Christian initiation the need for baptism was taught by Jesus it is a sign of Christian commitment Answers which do not think that only baptised Christians are real Christians are likely to use such evidence as: being Christian is about behaviour God knows when a person is committed baptism is just a ceremony Other approaches are possible and must be marked in accordance with the mark scheme. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: two brief reasons OR one developed reason (e.g. the need for baptism was taught by Jesus) 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons OR one developed reason (e.g. the need for baptism was taught by Jesus, when he told the apostles to baptise all nations) 2 marks For a personal response with: two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: two developed r	4

Question Number	Indicative Content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii, iii)			
5 (c) AO1	 it i it i ex it i Other applevels. If f 	 The main reasons include: it marks the birth of Jesus it celebrates the incarnation exchanging gifts follows the example of the wise men 		
Level	Mark	Descriptor		
	0	No rewardable material		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving one brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.		
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three brief reasons or a fully developed reason or two reasons with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		

Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief reasons or two developed reasons or two reasons with one fully developed or three reasons with one developed or a comprehensive reason The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.
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Question Number	Answer	Mark
5 (d) AO2	 Indicative content Reasons for supporting this statement could be: Jesus' death atoned for everyone's sins it saved people from hell it is an example of self sacrifice Reasons for not supporting this statement could be: on Palm Sunday people recognised Jesus as Messiah at the Last Supper Jesus initiated the Eucharist all the events should be seen as equally important Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Roman Catholic Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	 (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 	3 3
	or two developed reasonsor a fully developed reason	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially correct answers	Reject	Mark
6 (a) AO1	 an outward sign by which invisible grace is given (to a person by Jesus) a sign of God's love Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	 a sign an example of a sacrament Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1)	Any answer that defines another key word. (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
	Indicative content Answers which think all Christians should fast during Lent are likely to use such evidence as: it follows the example of Jesus in the desert it is a reminder of the suffering of others it is a tradition of the Church Answers which do not think all Christians should fast during Lent are likely to use such evidence as: good works are more helpful to others fasting could be dangerous to health the Church does not ask young children or the elderly to fast Other approaches are possible and must be marked in accordance with the mark scheme. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. good works are more helpful to others 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons 	4
	 OR one developed reason (e.g. good works are more helpful to others, for example giving time to support a charity) 2 marks For a personal response with:	
	 two reasons with one developed 3 marks For a personal response with: two developed reasons 4 marks 	

Question Number	Indicative Content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii, iii)		
6 (c) AO1	 The main reasons include: it was initiated by Jesus it is a way to worship God Christians receive the body and blood of Jesus at Mass it provides the opportunity for the forgiveness of their sins it is an obligation for Catholics Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. 		
Level	Mark	Descriptor (can be used)	
	0	No rewardable material	
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving one brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.	
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 	
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three brief reasons or a fully developed reason or two reasons with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 	

Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief reasons or two developed reasons or two reasons with one fully developed or three reasons with one developed or a comprehensive reason The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.
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Question	Answer	Mark
Number		
6 (d) AO2	 Indicative content Reason for supporting this statement could be: it brings God's forgiveness it allows Christians to make a fresh start it is an opportunity to receive spiritual advice 	
	 Reason for not supporting this statement could be: they should only go when they have committed a serious sin God knows when people are sorry some people find the experience difficult 	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Roman Catholic Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	 (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	3
	 (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	3

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially correct	Reject	Mark
7 (a) AO1	 making a show of your religion (e.g. by praying in the streets) showing religious belief in public showing off ones religion Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	 an example of displaying religion a religious act Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. (1) 	Any answer that defines another key word. (0)	2

Question	Answer	Mark
Number 7 (b)	Indicative content	4
AO2	Answers which think that all types of work are a vocation from God are likely to use such evidence as : • showing love is the important factor • a soldier can serve God	
	God calls everyone no matter what they do	
	 Answers which do not think that all types of work are a vocation from God are likely to use such evidence as: work involving violence is against the teaching of Jesus some kinds of work exploit others people who earn lots of money can become selfish 	
	people who call lots of money call become sensit	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked in accordance with the mark scheme. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	 For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. a soldier can serve God) 1 mark 	
	For a personal response with:	
	two brief reasons	
	 OR one developed reason (e.g. a soldier can serve God, for example by acting as a peacekeeper) 2 marks 	
	For a personal response with:	
	• two reasons with one developed 3 marks	
	For a personal response with:	
	• two developed reasons 4 marks	

Question Number	The qual answer (Indicative Content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii, iii)		
7 (c) AO1	 it f it r it r it f it s Answers t Level 2. Other applevels. If y 	 when they die it teaches Christians they should not worry about money it shows that money can distract you from serving God Answers that do not refer to teaching about money cannot go beyond		
Level	Mark	Descriptor		
	0	No rewardable material		
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving one brief reason • not explaining but only describing the issue The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.		
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using two brief reasons or a developed reason The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three brief reasons or a fully developed reason or two reasons with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 		

Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four brief reasons or two developed reasons or two reasons with one fully developed or three reasons with one developed or a comprehensive reason The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.
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Question Number	Answer	Mark
7 (d) AO2	 Indicative content Reason for supporting this statement could be: Jesus taught not to judge others it goes against the Golden Rule if we judge others we will be judged ourselves Reason for not supporting this statement could be: judging is essential to a safe society Jesus judged the scribes and Pharisees people need to judge others to decide who is a good role model Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: Candidates who do not refer to Roman Catholic Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of	
	 (d). (i) Own opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	3
	 (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 2 marks for a developed reason or two simple reasons 3 marks for three simple reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or two developed reasons or a fully developed reason 	3

Question Number	Correct Answer	Partially correct answers	Reject	Mark
8 (a) AO1	 the vows of poverty, chastity and obedience the vows taken by nuns /monks Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	 vows any two correct examples of the evangelical counsels Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	Any answer that defines another key word (0)	2

Question Number	Answer	Mark
8 (b) AO2	Indicative content Answers which think that Christians should display their religion are likely to use such evidence as: it shows they are proud of their religion it is a way to win converts displaying religion is taught in the Gospels Answers which do not think that Christians should display their religion are likely to use such evidence as: Jesus taught it is wrong to display religion sometimes it can cause offence religion is a private relationship with God Other approaches are possible and must be marked in accordance with the mark scheme. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer it must be sent to review. Award marks as follows: For a personal response with: one brief reason (e.g. displaying religion is taught in the Gospels) 1 mark For a personal response with: two brief reasons OR one developed reason (e.g. displaying religion is taught in the Gospels, when Jesus sent his disciples out to, "baptise all nations")	4

Question Number	Indicative Content The quality of written communication will be assessed in this answer (strands i, ii, iii)		
8 (c) AO1	 The main meanings include: vocation is a calling from God it is a way of serving God by doing his will on earth it involves helping others through a person's work some Christians believe it is a call to enter the priesthood/religious life Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. 		
Level	Mark	Descriptor	
	0	No rewardable material	
Level 1	1-2	Little understanding of the issue shown, typically by: • giving one simple meaning The answer is likely to be in basic English. The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present. The writing may have some coherence and will be generally comprehensible, but lack both clarity and organisation. High incidence of syntactical and/or spelling errors.	
Level 2	3-4	 Basic understanding of the issue is shown typically by: giving two simple meanings or a developed meaning The candidate is likely to express understanding with a limited command of English and little use of specialist vocabulary. The range of skills needed to produce effective writing is likely to be limited. There are likely to be passages which lack clarity and proper organisation. Frequent syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present.	
Level 3	5-6	 A more developed understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using three simple meanings or a fully developed meaning or two meanings with one developed The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear style of English and some use of specialist vocabulary. The candidate will demonstrate most of the skills needed to produce effective extended writing but there will be lapses in organisation. Some syntactical and/or spelling errors are likely to be present. 	

Level 4	7-8	 A clear understanding of the issue is shown typically by: using four simple meanings or two developed meanings or two meanings with one fully developed or three meanings with one developed or a comprehensive explanation using one meaning only The candidate is likely to express understanding in a clear and correct style of English with a correct use of specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The skills needed to produce convincing extended writing in place. Good organisation and clarity. Very few syntactical and/or spelling errors may be found. Excellent organisation and planning.
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Question	Answer	Mark
Number		
8 (d) AO2	 Indicative content Reason for supporting this statement could be: it follows the example of Jesus Jesus taught people to care for others it is the loving thing to do 	
	 Reason for not supporting this statement could be: some people believe suffering could be a punishment from God some people bring suffering on themselves a person's first duty is to their family 	
	Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
	Award marks as follows:	
	Candidates who do not refer to Roman Catholic Christianity in either (i) or (ii) cannot go beyond 3 marks for the whole of (d).	
	(i) Own opinion 1 mark for	3
	a simple reason	
	2 marks for	
	 a developed reason 	
	 or two simple reasons 	
	3 marks for	
	three simple reasons	
	or two developed reasonsor a fully developed reason	
	 (ii) Why some people may disagree with their opinion 1 mark for a simple reason 	3
	2 marks for	
	a developed reason	
	or two simple reasons	
	3 marks for	
	 three simple reasons 	
	 or two developed reasons 	
	 or a fully developed reason 	

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