



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Tuesday 14 May 2019 – Morning**

**AS Level Sociology**

**H180/01 Socialisation, culture and identity**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes**



**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet  
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Section A: Answer **all** the questions in this section.
- Section B: Choose **one** option and answer **all** the questions for that option.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **75**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **4** pages.

## SECTION A

Study the source material and answer **all** the questions in Section A.

## Source



*Father and son*



*A group of friends*

- 1 Define the concept of ethnic identity. [4]
- 2 With reference to the source, identify and briefly explain **two** examples of informal social control. [6]
- 3 Using the source and your wider sociological knowledge, explain the difference between primary and secondary socialisation. [8]
- 4 Outline and briefly evaluate the view that individuals with disabilities find it very difficult to create a positive disabled identity. [12]

**SECTION B**

Choose **one** option from Section B and answer **all** the questions for that option.

**OPTION 1****Families and relationships**

- 5 Define and briefly explain family diversity in terms of social class. [5]
- 6\* Identify and briefly explain **two** ways in which families have become more child-centred. [8]
- 7\* Explain the impact of the ageing population on families. [12]
- 8\* Evaluate the view that the ideology of the nuclear family remains strong. [20]

**OPTION 2****Youth subcultures**

- 9 Define and briefly explain the concept of criminal subcultures. [5]
- 10\* Identify and briefly explain **two** ways in which youth subcultures are related to hybridity. [8]
- 11\* Explain the idea that youth subcultures are formed as an expression of masculine identity. [12]
- 12\* Evaluate the view that the media causes an increase in youth deviance. [20]

**OPTION 3****Media**

- 13 Define and briefly explain the two-step flow model of media effects. [5]
- 14\* Identify and briefly explain **two** ways in which old age is represented in the media. [8]
- 15\* Explain how representations of ethnicity in the media are changing. [12]
- 16\* Evaluate the sociological view that the media merely represents and reflects reality. [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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