



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Tuesday 12 October 2021 – Afternoon**

**A Level Geography**

**H481/02 Human interactions**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes**



**You must have:**

- the Resource Booklet (inside this document)
- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

**You can use:**

- a ruler (cm/mm)
- a scientific or graphical calculator

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **all** the questions in Section A.
- Choose **two** options in Section B: choose **either A or B** and **either C or D**.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **66**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **4** pages.

**ADVICE**

- Try to answer every part of each question you choose.
- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

**Section A – Changing Spaces, Making Places**

Answer **all** parts of Question 1.

- 1 (a)** Study **Fig. 1**, which shows employment share by sector for Glasgow in 1971 and 2015.
- Use **one** piece of evidence from **Fig. 1** to show the influence of globalisation on structural economic change. **[3]**
- (b)** Study **Fig. 2**, which shows percentage of primary pupils eligible for free school meals in the West Midlands, 2017.
- Using evidence from **Fig. 2**, suggest factors that might explain the spatial pattern of social inequality shown. **[8]**
- (c)** Explain how people's behaviour and activity in a place can be influenced by their level of emotional attachment to it. **[6]**
- (d)\*** To what extent do present-day connections shape the identity of a place? **[16]**

**Section B – Global Connections**

Answer **two** questions: **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 **and either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

**Either**

**Option A – Trade in the contemporary world**

- 2\*** 'Advanced countries benefit the most from the opportunities created by international trade.' How far do you agree? **[16]**

**Or**

**Option B – Global Migration**

- 3\*** 'Advanced countries benefit the most from the opportunities created by international migration.' How far do you agree? **[16]**

Either

**Option C – Human Rights**

- 4 (a) Study **Fig. 3**, which shows Maternal Mortality Rates for selected countries, 2018.
- (i) Calculate the value of the mean for the data in **Fig. 3**. You must show your working. [2]
  - (ii) Give **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of using the mean to describe this data. [2]
- (b) Suggest **two** factors that might account for global variation in maternal mortality rates. [5]
- (c) With reference to a **case study** of an **LIDC**, assess the challenges for global governance of human rights. [8]

Or

**Option D – Power and borders**

- 5 (a) Study **Fig. 4**, which shows the State Fragility Index for selected countries, 2018.
- (i) Calculate the value of the mean for the data in **Fig. 4**. You must show your working. [2]
  - (ii) Give **one** advantage and **one** disadvantage of using the mean to describe this data. [2]
- (b) Suggest **two** ways that current political boundaries might have an influence on the erosion of sovereignty. [5]
- (c) With reference to a **case study** of an **LIDC**, assess the challenges for global governance of **either** sovereignty **or** territorial integrity. [8]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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