You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

• Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
• **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
• Answer **three** questions chosen from Section A and **one** question chosen from Section B.
• Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  – there may be more space than you need.

Information

• The total mark for this paper is 90.
• The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
• You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

Advice

• Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
• Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this Section.

1 To what extent is the European Commission held accountable?  
(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 How and why do UK pressure groups target EU institutions?  
(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Define ‘neo-functionalism’, and explain its implications for European integration.  
(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 Explain the role and significance of the post of President of the European Council.  
(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 How and why has the EU involved itself in justice and home affairs?  
(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 45 MARKS
Indicate your first question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 6.

Put a cross in the box indicating the first question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross.

Chosen question number:  Question 1  Question 2  Question 3  Question 4  Question 5

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You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6
Indicate your second question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 9.

Put a cross in the box ✗ indicating the second question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen question number:  

- Question 1  
- Question 2  
- Question 3 ✗  
- Question 4  
- Question 5 ✗

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You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9
Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box ☑ indicating the third question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen question number: Question 1 ☐ Question 2 ☐ Question 3 ☑ Question 4 ☐ Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to Section B on page 13
SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this Section.

6 To what extent is UK party politics now influenced by anti-EU ideas?

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 'The EU is now a federal super state in all but name.' Discuss.

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 To what extent has the EU brought its member states closer to a single European social model?

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 45 MARKS
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☑️. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒️ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑️.

Chosen question number:  Question 6 ☐  Question 7 ☐  Question 8 ☐