You do not need any other materials.

Instructions

• Use black ink or ball-point pen.
• Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
• Answer three questions chosen from Section A and one question chosen from Section B.
• Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information

• The total mark for this paper is 90.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
• You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

Advice

• Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
• Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this Section.

1. Explain the main reasons why people voted to leave the European Union in 2016.  
   (Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2. Why is the concept of a European Social Model controversial?  
   (Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3. Explain the role and significance of the President of the European Commission.  
   (Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4. Why have some UK nationalist parties adopted a pro-European stance?  
   (Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5. Explain how future EU expansion can be justified.  
   (Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 45 MARKS
Indicate your first question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 6.

Put a cross in the box ✓ indicating the first question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✓.

Chosen question number:  Question 1  ✓  Question 2  ✓  Question 3  ✓  Question 4  ✓  Question 5  ✓

You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6
Indicate your second question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 9.

Put a cross in the box ☐ indicating the second question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☐ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.

Chosen question number:  

Question 1 ☐ Question 2 ☐ Question 3 ☐ 

Question 4 ☐ Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9
Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box [ ] indicating the third question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box [ ] and then indicate your new question with a cross [ ].

Chosen question number:  
Question 1  [ ]  Question 2  [ ]  Question 3  [ ]
Question 4  [ ]  Question 5  [ ]

You should start the answer to Section B on page 13
SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this Section.

6 ‘Unsuccessful and unreformable.’ Discuss this view of the Common Agricultural Policy.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7 To what extent is further EU integration still a desirable objective?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8 ‘The Lisbon Treaty reforms have not made a significant difference in practice to the EU institutions.’ Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)