You do not need any other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer three questions chosen from Section A and one question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this Section.

1 On what grounds has humanitarian intervention been criticised?  

(Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2 Explain the main elements of the ‘clash of civilisations’ thesis.  

(Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3 Why are there disagreements about the causes of global poverty?  

(Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4 Distinguish between any two contrasting views on how best to deal with climate change.  

(Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5 How and why have attempts been made to control the proliferation of nuclear weapons?  

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 45 MARKS
Indicate your first question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 6.

Put a cross in the box \( \times \) indicating the first question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box \( \times \) and then indicate your new question with a cross \( \times \).

Chosen question number:  
Question 1 \( \times \)  Question 2 \( \times \)  Question 3 \( \times \)
Question 4 \( \times \)  Question 5 \( \times \)

You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6.
You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6
Indicate your second question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 9.

Put a cross in the box ✗ indicating the second question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen question number:  
Question 1 □  Question 2 □  Question 3 □
Question 4 □  Question 5 □

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You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9.
Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box ☑ indicating the third question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen question number:  

- Question 1 ☐  
- Question 2 ☐  
- Question 3 ☐  
- Question 4 ☐  
- Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to Section B on page 13.
Answer ONE question from this section.

6  ‘The IMF, WTO and World Bank have failed the world’s poor.’ Discuss.

(Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7  To what extent has an effective system of international law and courts been established?

(Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8  ‘International efforts have failed to achieve sufficient progress over climate change.’ Discuss.

(Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 45 MARKS
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ✕. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✕.

Chosen question number:  Question 6 ✗  Question 7 ✗  Question 8 ✗