History
Advanced Subsidiary
Unit 1
Option E: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Wednesday 13 May 2015 - Afternoon
Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

You do not need any other materials.

Instructions
• Use black ink or ball-point pen.
• Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
• Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.
• Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  – there may be more space than you need.

Information
• The total mark for this paper is 60.
• The marks for each question are shown in brackets
  – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
• The quality of your written communication will be assessed in all your responses
  – you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.

Advice
• Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
• Check your answers if you have time at the end.
6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

1 How far do you agree that Austrian opposition was the main reason for the lack of progress towards Italian unity in the years 1815–49?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

2 How far do you agree that the role of Piedmont was the most significant factor in the creation of a unified Italy in the years 1850–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

3 How far do you agree that the Zollverein was the most significant factor in the development of Prussia as the dominant German state in the years 1850–71?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

4 To what extent did Germany become unified in the years 1866–71?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

5 To what extent did political and economic divisions in Italy increase in the years 1896–1922?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

6 How far do you agree that Mussolini’s ability to control Italy in the years 1922–43 was mainly due to the support of the Church and the traditional elites?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)
E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

7  How far do you agree that Nationalist zones of occupation were controlled more effectively than Republican zones during the Spanish Civil War?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

8  How far do you agree that the main reason why Franco remained in power for so long was his ability to adapt his policies to changing situations?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

9  How far do you agree that US support for West Germany was the most important reason for the contrasting economic development of East and West Germany in the years 1949–61?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

10 How significant was the growth of internal opposition in the collapse of communism in East Germany in the late 1980s?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

11 Why did relations between Jews and Arabs in Palestine deteriorate so rapidly in the years 1945–48?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

12 How significant was Nasser to the development of Arab nationalism before 1979?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)
Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer \( \square \).
If you change your mind, put a line through the box \( \times \)
and then put a cross in another box \( \square \).

Chosen Question Number:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 1</th>
<th>Question 2</th>
<th>Question 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 4</th>
<th>Question 5</th>
<th>Question 6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 7</th>
<th>Question 8</th>
<th>Question 9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 10</th>
<th>Question 11</th>
<th>Question 12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(This page is for your first answer.)
Put a cross in the box indicating the SECOND question you have chosen to answer ☒.
Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐ Question 2 ☐ Question 3 ☐
Question 4 ☐ Question 5 ☐ Question 6 ☐
Question 7 ☐ Question 8 ☐ Question 9 ☐
Question 10 ☐ Question 11 ☐ Question 12 ☐

(This page is for your second answer.) ............................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
..........................................................................................................................................................................................
(This page is for your second answer.)