

Write your name here

Surname					Other names				
Centre Number		Candidate Number							
Pearson		Edexcel GCE		History		Advanced Subsidiary		Unit 1	
				Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism					
Wednesday 13 May 2015 – Afternoon					Paper Reference				
Time: 1 hour 20 minutes					6HI01/F				
You do not need any other materials.							Total Marks		

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses.
 - *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- **This paper contains a topic entitled From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45. Centres entering for this option may not study Nazi Germany at A2 and therefore 6HI01/F is a prohibited combination with 6HI03/F.**

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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PEARSON

6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1** How far do you agree that Austrian opposition was the main reason for the lack of progress towards Italian unity in the years 1815–49?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2** How far do you agree that the role of Piedmont was the most significant factor in the creation of a unified Italy in the years 1850–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3** How far do you agree that the Zollverein was the most significant factor in the development of Prussia as the dominant German state in the years 1850–71?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4** To what extent did Germany become unified in the years 1866–71?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5** To what extent did political and economic divisions in Italy increase in the years 1896–1922?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6** How far do you agree that Mussolini's ability to control Italy in the years 1922–43 was mainly due to the support of the Church and the traditional elites?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

- 7** How far do you agree that Nationalist zones of occupation were controlled more effectively than Republican zones during the Spanish Civil War?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** How far do you agree that the main reason why Franco remained in power for so long was his ability to adapt his policies to changing situations?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

- 9** How far do you agree that US support for West Germany was the most important reason for the contrasting economic development of East and West Germany in the years 1949–61?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** How significant was the growth of internal opposition in the collapse of communism in East Germany in the late 1980s?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

- 11** Why did relations between Jews and Arabs in Palestine deteriorate so rapidly in the years 1945–48?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** How significant was Nasser to the development of Arab nationalism before 1979?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)

F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45

EITHER

- 13** How accurate is it to say that the rise to power of the Nazi Party in the years 1928–33 was mainly achieved by legal methods?

(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)

OR

- 14** To what extent did social and economic conditions in Germany change during the war years of 1939–45?

(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)



P 4 1 6 9 0 A 0 3 2 0

Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer ☒.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒
and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Question 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 13 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 14 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS





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