

# GCSE GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B)

F&H

Foundation Tier and Higher Tier Unit 2 Hostile world and Investigating the shrinking world

Insert

Figure 2

## Question 1 (b)

## Volcanic area



## Figure 3

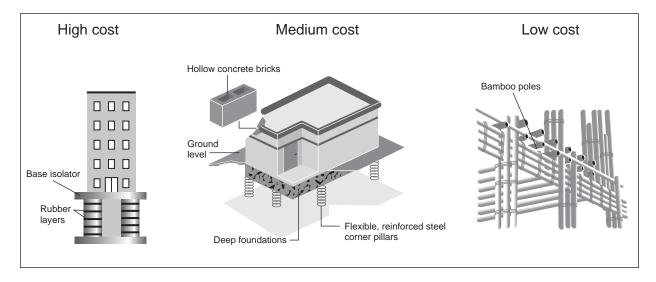
## Question 1 (c)

#### Earthquakes and economic development in Chile and Haiti

Indicator of economic development	Chile	Haiti
GNI per person (\$US)	15 230	810
Birth rate (per 1000)	14	26
Life expectancy (years)	80	63
Internet users (per 100)	66.5	10.6

Chile Earthquake 2010	Haiti Earthquake 2010	
Strength 8.8 on the Richter scale	Strength 7.0 on the Richter scale	
Epicentre 35 km deep	Epicentre 13 km deep	
750 deaths	230 000 deaths	
Some bridges and roads destroyed	Most air, sea and land transport facilities destroyed	
All hospitals remained open	Many hospitals destroyed	
Radio stations stayed on air	Most radio stations off air	
Earthquake building design code in place since 1960	No earthquake building design code	
Chile experiences many earthquakes	Haiti experiences few earthquakes	

### Some methods of protecting buildings from the damaging effects of an earthquake



# Figure 5

# Question 1 (e)

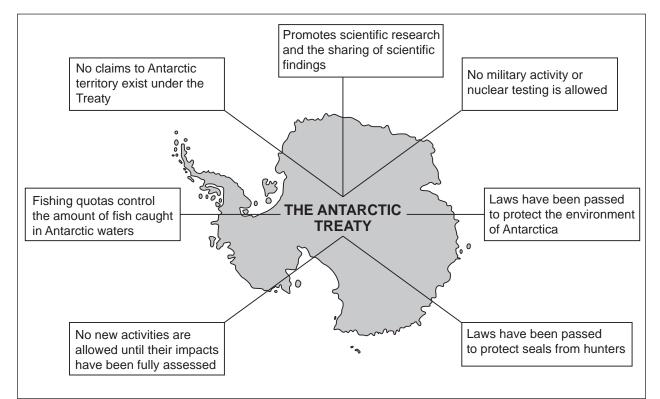
## Part of the Philippines after Typhoon Haiyan



#### Figure 9 (Higher tier) – Question 2 (c)

#### Figure 10 (Foundation tier) – Question 2 (c)

#### Antarctica Protection Information



The International Association of Antarctica Tour Operators (IAATO) is an organisation to promote and practise safe and environmentally responsible tourism in the Antarctic. There are restrictions on numbers of people allowed ashore, and there are regulations and guidelines for visitors.

Special protection measures		
Name	Description	
ASPA (Antarctic Special Protected Area)	Very strict management – a permit needed to enter	
ASMA (Antarctic Special Managed Area)	Human activities are closely monitored	
HSM (Historic Sites and Monuments)	Sites of early Antarctic expeditions are preserved	



# Figure 12 (Foundation tier) – Question 2 (e)

## Effects of desertification



Figure 16 (Higher tier) – Question 3 (g) Figure 18 (Foundation tier) – Question 3 (g)



Turn over ►

## Figure 22 (Foundation tier) – Question 4 (b)

#### **Holiday destinations**



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