For this paper you must have:
• a Sources Booklet (enclosed).

Time allowed
• 1 hour 45 minutes

Instructions
• Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
• Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
• Answer three questions.
  You must answer Question 1 from Section A, one question from Section B and one question from Section C.
• You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
• Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.

Information
• The maximum mark for this paper is 54.
• The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.
• You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. All questions should be answered in continuous prose. Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in all answers.
• Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar will be assessed in question 1(d) in Section A. The marks available for Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (SPaG) are shown below the mark allocation for each question.

Advice
• You are advised to spend about 55 minutes on Section A, 25 minutes on Section B and 25 minutes on Section C.
Section A

The Social and Political Impact of the Media and Mass Communication

You must answer all parts of this question.

Total marks for this question: 30 marks

Question 1

Study Sources A, B and C in the Sources Booklet and then answer all parts of Question 1 which follow. In your answers you should refer to the sources by their letters.

1 (a) What does Source A suggest about the social and political impact of the media at the time of the Renaissance and Reformation?

Explain your answer using Source A and your knowledge.

[4 marks]
What different impact of the media on ordinary people is suggested by Source B?

Explain your answer using Sources A and B and your knowledge.

[6 marks]
1 (c) Why was the social and political impact of the media different by the time of Source B?

Explain your answer using Sources A and B and your knowledge. [8 marks]
1 (d) Study Source C.

Throughout history there have been many factors which have affected the social and political impact of the media. How important has **science and technology** been in affecting the social and political impact of the media compared to other factors?

Explain your answer using **Sources A, B and C** and your **knowledge**.

[8 marks]

[SPaG 4 marks]
Section B
The Development of the Media and Mass Communication

Answer **either** Question 2 or Question 3 which begins on page 17.

Either

**Total marks for this question: 12 marks**

Question 2

2 (a) Choose **one** of the developments below:

- the growth of the popular press in the 19th century
- wireless transmissions.

Describe your chosen development.  

[4 marks]
2 (b) Which contributed more to the development of the media?

- The growth of the popular press in the 19th century.
- Wireless transmissions.

Explain your answer. You must refer to both developments in your answer. [8 marks]
Question 3

3 (a) Choose one of the individuals below who contributed to the development of the media:

• Lord Beaverbrook
• Bill Gates.

Describe what your chosen individual did.

[4 marks]
3 (b) Which of these individuals has had the greater impact on the development of the media?

- Lord Beaverbrook.
- Bill Gates.

Explain your answer. You must refer to both individuals in your answer.

[8 marks]
Section C

Controlling the Mass Media and Mass Communication

Answer either Question 4 or Question 5 which begins on page 27.

Either

Total marks for this question: 12 marks

Question 4

4 (a) Choose one of the organisations below:

- the Church in the Middle Ages
- governments in the 20th century.

Describe how your chosen organisation controlled the media.

[4 marks]
4 (b) Which of these organisations had the greater control over the media?

- The Church in the Middle Ages.
- Governments in the 20th century.

Explain your answer. You must refer to both organisations in your answer. [8 marks]
Question 5

5 (a) Choose one of the periods below:

• Tudor and Stuart Britain
• the 20th century.

Describe censorship in your chosen period.

[4 marks]
5 (b) In which of these periods was control of the media through censorship more successful?

- Tudor and Stuart Britain.
- The 20th century.

Explain your answer. You must refer to both periods in your answer. [8 marks]
END OF QUESTIONS