Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer all questions from Section A and **EITHER** Question 4 **OR** Question 5 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – **there may be more space than you need.**

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 64.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets – **use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each section of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
1. Explain two consequences of the Gold Rush (1849) for migration.

Consequence 1:

Consequence 2:
2 Write a narrative account analysing the key events of the conflict with the Plains Indians in the years 1862-64.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Little Crow
- Colonel Chivington

You must also use information of your own.
3 Explain two of the following:

- The importance of the Plains Indians' beliefs about land and nature for relations between Plains Indians and settlers. (8)

- The importance of The Timber Culture Act (1873) for the settlement of the Plains. (8)

- The importance of the Johnson County War (1892) for relations between homesteaders and cattlemen. (8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)
Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☑. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

☐ The importance of the Plains Indians’ beliefs about land and nature for relations between Plains Indians and settlers.

☐ The importance of The Timber Culture Act (1873) for the settlement of the Plains.

☐ The importance of the Johnson County War (1892) for relations between homesteaders and cattlemen.
Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

☐ The importance of the Plains Indians' beliefs about land and nature for relations between Plains Indians and settlers.

☐ The importance of The Timber Culture Act (1873) for the settlement of the Plains.

☐ The importance of the Johnson County War (1892) for relations between homesteaders and cattlemen.
SECTION B: Tudor depth options

Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40

Question 4

OR

B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558-88

Question 5
Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40

If you answer Question 4 put a cross in the box □ .

Answer Question 4(a), Question 4(b) and EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

4 (a) Describe **two** features of the Eltham Ordinances.

Feature 1

Feature 2
(b) Explain why the Pilgrimage of Grace took place.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- inspection of the monasteries
- enclosure

You must also use information of your own.
Answer EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c)(i) ‘The main reason for Wolsey’s rise to power was that he was a good organiser.’ How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

• expedition to France
• Royal Almoner

You must also use information of your own.

OR

(c)(ii) ‘The reform of the Privy Council was the most important change to government made by Cromwell.’ How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

• Privy Council membership
• The Council of the North

You must also use information of your own.
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box. If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross.

Chosen question number:  Question 4(c)(i)  Question 4(c)(ii)
Option B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558-88

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box □.

Answer Question 5(a), Question 5(b) and EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

5 (a) Describe two features of Elizabeth's religious settlement (1559). (4)

Feature 1

Feature 2

Answer Question 5(b) and EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).
(b) Explain why there was an increase in exploration in the years 1558-88.

You may use the following in your answer:

- navigational aids
- luxury goods

You must also use information of your own.
Answer EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) ‘The effective use of naval tactics was the main reason for the English victory over the Spanish Armada.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer:

- fire ships
- bad weather

You must also use information of your own.

16 marks

OR

(c) (ii) ‘There was little change in attitudes towards the poor in the years 1558-88.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Houses of Correction
- the deserving poor

You must also use information of your own.

16 marks
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☑️. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒️ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑️.

Chosen question number:  Question 5(c)(i) ☐  Question 5(c)(ii) ☐