Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer all questions from Section A and **EITHER** Question 4 **OR** Question 5 in Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 64.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to divide your time equally between each section of the question paper.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
SECTION A: Conflict in the Middle East, 1945-95

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

1. Explain two consequences of the territorial changes following the 1948-49 Arab-Israeli war.

   Consequence 1:
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   Consequence 2:
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2  Write a narrative account analysing Egypt’s relations with Israel in the years 1973-77.

You may use the following in your answer:

- Yom Kippur War (1973)
- President Sadat

You **must** also use information of your own.
3 Explain two of the following:

- The importance of Nasser for leadership of the Arab world. (8)

- The importance of the occupied territories for Arab–Israeli relations after the Six Day War (1967). (8)

- The importance of the end of the Cold War for attempts to find a solution in the Middle East. (8)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)
Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☑. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

☐ The importance of Nasser for leadership of the Arab world.

☐ The importance of the occupied territories for Arab–Israeli relations after the Six Day War (1967).

☐ The importance of the end of the Cold War for attempts to find a solution in the Middle East.
Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☑. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

☐ The importance of Nasser for leadership of the Arab world.

☐ The importance of the occupied territories for Arab–Israeli relations after the Six Day War (1967).

☐ The importance of the end of the Cold War for attempts to find a solution in the Middle East.
SECTION B: Tudor depth options

Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40
Question 4 Page 13

OR

Option B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558–88
Question 5 Page 23
Option B3: Henry VIII and his ministers, 1509–40

If you answer Question 4 put a cross in the box □.

Answer/ Question 4(a), Question 4(b) and EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

4 (a) Describe two features of the Eltham Ordinances. (4)

Feature 1

Feature 2
(b) Explain why the Pilgrimage of Grace took place.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- inspection of the monasteries
- enclosure

You **must** also use information of your own.
Answer EITHER Question 4(c)(i) OR Question 4(c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) ‘The main reason for Wolsey’s rise to power was that he was a good organiser.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer:
• expedition to France
• Royal Almoner

You must also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) ‘The reform of the Privy Council was the most important change to government made by Cromwell.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer:
• Privy Council membership
• The Council of the North

You must also use information of your own.
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ✗. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ✗ and then indicate your new question with a cross ✗.

Chosen question number:  

- Question 4(c)(i) ✗  
- Question 4(c)(ii) ✗  

[Blank lines for answers]
Option B4: Early Elizabethan England, 1558-88

If you answer Question 5 put a cross in the box ☐.

Answer Question 5(a), Question 5(b) and EITHER Question 5(c)(i) OR Question 5(c)(ii).

5 (a) Describe two features of Elizabeth's religious settlement (1559). (4)

Feature 1

Feature 2
(b) Explain why there was an increase in exploration in the years 1558-88.

You may use the following in your answer:
- navigational aids
- luxury goods

You **must** also use information of your own.
Answer EITHER Question 5 (c)(i) OR Question 5 (c)(ii).

EITHER

(c) (i) ‘The effective use of naval tactics was the main reason for the English victory over the Spanish Armada.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- fire ships
- bad weather

You must also use information of your own.

OR

(c) (ii) ‘There was little change in attitudes towards the poor in the years 1558-88.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Houses of Correction
- the deserving poor

You must also use information of your own.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chosen question number:</th>
<th>Question 5(c)(i)</th>
<th>Question 5(c)(ii)</th>
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