Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer Questions 1, 2 and 3, **EITHER** Question 4 **OR** 5 and then **EITHER** Question 6 **OR** 7.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 53.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
  - *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed.
  - *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer Question 1, Question 2 AND Question 3.

**Question 1**

Study Sources A and B.

**Source A:** A record of payment made to the Bow Street Runners in 1761.

Sir John Fielding paid three men for their work on several nights. They were part of the horse patrol on the roads leading to this town, trying to catch a highwayman. They also distributed small ‘Wanted’ posters containing a description of the highwayman and his horse.

**Source B:** A newspaper report, published in 2013, about a police appeal for information.

An appeal was broadcast on the BBC *Crimewatch* television programme. The police asked for information about a murder that took place 20 years before.

The Detective Chief Inspector said that after the appeal they had many telephone calls but two were very significant. One caller suggested a possible eyewitness to the attack. The other caller gave very good background information about suspects already known to the police.
1 What do Sources A and B show about changes in the way police investigate crime?

Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your own knowledge.

(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)
2 The boxes below show two people who were involved in prison reform. Choose one and describe the key features of their ideas. (6)

John Howard

Elizabeth Fry

(Total for Question 2 = 6 marks)
Question 3
Study Source C.

Source C: An illustration from a pamphlet printed in 1589 about three women who were hanged as witches. It also shows one of them, Joan Prentis, with her familiars.

How useful is Source C to a historian who is investigating ideas about the crime of witchcraft during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries?

Use Source C and your own knowledge to explain your answer.

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Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

EITHER

4  Why did the treatment of vagabonds change from c1350 to the end of the Tudor period?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer.

• The closure of the monasteries
• Groups of ‘sturdy beggars’

You must also include information of your own.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)

OR

5  Why were there changes in the use of the death penalty during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries?

(12)

You may use the following in your answer.

• The end of the Bloody Code
• Derek Bentley

You must also include information of your own.

(Total for Question 5 = 12 marks)
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:  Question 4 ☐  Question 5 ☐
Answer EITHER Question 6 OR Question 7.

Spelling, punctuation and grammar will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

*6* How different was the enforcement of law and order in Roman Britain and in Anglo-Saxon England?

Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer.

- The role of the government
- The role of the local community

You **must** also include information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 3 marks)

(Total for Question 6 = 19 marks)

OR

*7* ‘Increased use of technology is the main reason why crimes have changed since 1900.’

Do you agree? Explain your answer.

You may use the following in your answer.

- The crime of ‘drink-driving’
- Race crimes

You **must** also include information of your own.

(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 3 marks)

(Total for Question 7 = 19 marks)
Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ❌ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:  

Question 6 ☐  Question 7 ☐
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