Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer three questions chosen from Section A and one question chosen from Section B.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets.
  – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- You will be assessed on your ability to organise and present information, ideas, descriptions and arguments clearly and logically, taking into account your use of grammar, punctuation and spelling.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
Answer FOUR questions, THREE from Section A and ONE from Section B.

Section B starts on page 12.

SECTION A

Answer THREE questions from this Section.

1. Why has there been controversy over the role of international courts and tribunals in protecting human rights?  
   (Total for Question 1 = 15 marks)

2. How does dependency theory help to explain global inequality?  
   (Total for Question 2 = 15 marks)

3. How does the ‘tragedy of the commons’ help to explain the environmental crisis?  
   (Total for Question 3 = 15 marks)

4. What is the ‘war on terror’, and how does it differ from traditional wars?  
   (Total for Question 4 = 15 marks)

5. Explain the relationship between corruption and poverty.  
   (Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)

(Total for Section A = 45 marks)
Indicate your first question choice on this page. You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 6.

Put a cross in the box ☑ indicating the first question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☑ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐    Question 2 ☐    Question 3 ☐
Question 4 ☐    Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to your second question choice on page 6.
Indicate your second question choice on this page.
You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 9.

Put a cross in the box ☑ indicating the second question that you have chosen.  
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen Question Number:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question 1</th>
<th>Question 2</th>
<th>Question 3</th>
<th>Question 4</th>
<th>Question 5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

You should start the answer to your third question choice on page 9.
Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Put a cross in the box ☑ indicating the third question that you have chosen. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☑.

Chosen Question Number:

- Question 1 ☐
- Question 2 ☐
- Question 3 ☑
- Question 4 ☐
- Question 5 ☐

You should start the answer to Section B on page 13.
SECTION B

Answer ONE question from this Section.

6  ‘The international community has taken significant action to tackle climate change.’
   Discuss.  
   (Total for Question 6 = 45 marks)

7  To what extent are universal human rights now globally accepted?  
   (Total for Question 7 = 45 marks)

8  ‘The proliferation of nuclear and other weapons of mass destruction is the major
   threat to global security.’ Discuss.  
   (Total for Question 8 = 45 marks)

   (Total for Section B = 45 marks)
Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the question that you have chosen.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒
and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 6 ☐ Question 7 ☐ Question 8 ☐