



**GCE AS/A LEVEL**

2120U20-1



Z22-2120U20-1

**WEDNESDAY, 8 JUNE 2022 – MORNING**

**RELIGIOUS STUDIES – AS unit 2**

**An Introduction to Religion and Ethics and the Philosophy of Religion**

1 hour 45 minutes

**ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Answer **one** question from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided.

Use both sides of the paper. Write only within the white areas of the booklet.

Write the question number in the two boxes in the left-hand margin at the start of each answer,

for example 

0	1
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Leave at least two line spaces between each answer.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

Each question carries 60 marks.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each part-question.

You are reminded of the need to:

- reflect on, select and apply specified knowledge.
- understand, interpret and evaluate critically religious concepts, texts and other sources.
- identify, investigate and critically analyse questions, arguments, ideas and issues arising from within this unit.
- construct well-informed and reasoned arguments substantiated by relevant evidence.
- engage in debate in a way that recognises the right of others to hold a different view.
- present responses to questions which are clear and coherent.
- use specialist language and terminology appropriately.
- use spelling, punctuation and grammar appropriately.

## UNIT 2 – An Introduction to Religion and Ethics

Part **a)** of each question tests your knowledge and understanding of religion and belief.

Part **b)** of each question tests your skills of analysis and evaluation, with regards to aspects of and approaches to religion and belief.

### Section A

Answer **one** question from this section.

**Either,**

- |          |          |  |      |
|----------|----------|--|------|
| <b>0</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>a)</b> Explain Virtue Theory.   | [30] |
|          |          | <b>b)</b> ‘Virtue Theory offers a useful guide when facing moral dilemmas.’<br>Evaluate this view. | [30] |

**Or,**

- |          |          |   |      |
|----------|----------|---|------|
| <b>0</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>a)</b> Explain why Fletcher used agape (selfless love) as the ‘middle way’ in his ethical theory.        | [30] |
|          |          | <b>b)</b> ‘Situation Ethics offers a useful guide when dealing with ethical issues.’<br>Evaluate this view. | [30] |

## UNIT 2 – An Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion

Part **a)** of each question tests your knowledge and understanding of religion and belief.

Part **b)** of each question tests your skills of analysis and evaluation, with regards to aspects of and approaches to religion and belief.

### Section B

Answer **one** question from this section.

**Either,**

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**a)** Examine the nature of the following types of religious experience:

- i) visions
- ii) conversion.

[30]

**b)** ‘Visions are the most effective way of communicating religious teachings and beliefs.’  
Evaluate this view.

[30]

**Or,**

0	4
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**a)** Examine the challenges to ontological arguments presented by:

- i) Gaunilo
- ii) Kant.

[30]

**b)** ‘*A priori* arguments for God’s existence are very persuasive.’  
Evaluate this view.

[30]

**END OF PAPER**